***12th Grade Fall Semester Exam Study Guide***

**Case Study #1: Japan**

1. Militarism

2. Nationalism

3. Japan and the Versailles Treaty

4. Japan and Manchuria (turning point)

5. 21-Demands

6. Kwantung Army

7. 1930 London Naval Conference

8. Mukden Incident

9. Japanese government’s response to the Mukden Incident

10. Lytton Report

11. Impact of the Manchurian invasion

12. Significance of the Manchurian invasion

13. Japan’s government after Manchuria

14. Control Faction v. Imperial Way

15. February Incident

16. Japanese changes in Manchukuo

17. CCP and KMT

18. Chiang Kai-shek

19. Germany’s support during the Chinese Civil War

20. Japanese foreign policy and its’ influence on Germany/Italy

21. 2nd United Front

22. Marco Polo Bridge Incident

23. Panay Incident

24. Rape of Nanjing

25. Japanese response to the “China Incident”

26. Tientsin Incident

27. Tripartite Pact

28. Battle of Nomonhan

29. Roosevelt’s 1937 Quarantine Speech

30. Lend-Lease Act

31. Operation Barbarossa

32. ABCD Bloc

33. Hull Note

34. Japanese naval commander during the attack on Pearl Harbor

35. U.S. response to Japan’s invasion on French-Indochina

36. Delayed U.S. response in recognizing the Pearl Harbor attack

37. Japanese emperor

38. Japanese declaration of war on the United States

39. Problems U.S. military personnel ran into during the Pearl Harbor attack

40. Reasoning behind why the United States did not immediately receive Japan’s declaration of war

41. Yamamoto’s message after the Pearl Harbor attack

42. Traditional viewpoint about Pearl Harbor

43. Revisionist viewpoint about Pearl Harbor

44. Post-Revisionist viewpoint about Pearl Harbor

45. U.S. measures that crippled the Japanese economy

46. Autarky

47. 9 Power Treaty

48. Viewpoint that says Japan was responsible for the Pearl Harbor attack

49. Viewpoint that says the U.S. was responsible for the Pearl Harbor attack

50. Nineteenth Century Japanese government compared to Japan’s government in 1941

**Case Study #2: Germany and Italy**

51. Influences on Mussolini’s foreign policy

52. Opportunism viewpoint about Mussolini’s rise to power

53. Imperial design viewpoint about Mussolini’s rise to power

54. Influences on Hitler’s foreign policy

55. November Criminals

56. Punishments imposed on Germany after WWI

57. Viewpoint of Hitler the Pragmatist

58. Viewpoint of Hitler the Blunderer

59. Mussolini’s foreign policy (3 components)

60. Corfu Incident

61. Annexation of Fiume

62. Locarno Pact

63. Kellogg-Briand Pact

64. Italy’s role in the Albanian Civil War

65. Four-Power Pact

66. Dollfuss Affair

67. Stresa Front

68. Effects of the Anglo-German Naval Agreement

69. Rome-Berlin Axis

70. Albanian resources

71. Mussolini’s fear of being considered a “junior partner”

72. Lebensraum

73. Geneva Disarmament Conference

74. Saarland

75. Rhineland

76. Hossbach Meeting

77. Appeasement

78. British response to Hitler’s taking of the Sudetenland

79. Anschluss (1st attempt)

80. Anschluss (2nd attempt)

81. Fall of Poland

82. Phoney War

83. German invasion of Denmark

84. Operation Dynamo

85. German occupation of France

86. Norway and its’ effect on Britain’s prime minister

87. U.S. Neutrality Act (1939) and “cash-and-carry”

88. The end of Italian neutrality

89. Battle of Britain

90. Neutral countries by the end of 1940

91.-100. Document-Based Questions relating to both case studies